



# LYNDON BAINES JOHNSON LIBRARY & MUSEUM

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CO 43

## MATERIAL AT THE LBJ LIBRARY PERTAINING TO CANADA

### INTRODUCTION

This list includes the principal files in the LBJ Library that contain material on Canada. It is not definitive, however, and researchers should consult with an archivist about other potentially useful files. Those files listed below that are marked with two asterisks are unprocessed and are not currently available for research. For additional material on Canada, see also the Library's guide entitled, "Foreign Economic Policy During the Johnson Presidency: Trade, Balance of Payments, and International Monetary Issues" (FI 9, FO 4, TA).

### NATIONAL SECURITY FILE (NSF)

This file was the working file of President Johnson's special assistants for national security affairs, McGeorge Bundy and Walt W. Rostow. Documents in the file originated in the offices of Bundy and Rostow and their staffs, in the various executive departments and agencies, especially those having to do with foreign affairs and national defense, and in diplomatic and military posts around the world.

More than half of the National Security File has been processed and opened for research. Consult the finding aid in the Reading Room or borrow a copy by mail by writing to the Supervisory Archivist, LBJ Library, 2313 Red River Street, Austin, Texas 78705. Those folders whose titles are preceded by an "X," an asterisk, or a date have been processed and their contents declassified in whole or in part. Lists of classified documents have been placed in those folders, and you may request mandatory review of individual documents which have not yet been declassified in full. Those folders not preceded by an "X," an asterisk, or a date are unprocessed and are not subject to mandatory declassification review. Consult with a member of the staff on the processing schedule.

<u>NSF, Country File</u>	<u>Box</u>
Canada	165-168
Cuba	
"US/UK/Canadian Talks, 2/65-3/65"***	33
"US/UK/Canadian Talks, Briefing Book, 3/17-18/65"***	33
Korea	
"Pueblo Incident, Volume I, 1/68"	257
Vietnam	
"Exchange of Letters between President and Foreign Officials on the Cessation and Resumption of Bombing"***	146
"Canadian-UK Messages on Vietnam"	257

<u>NSF, Head of State Correspondence</u>	
Canada, "Prime Minister Pearson, Volumes I and II"	1
Canada, "Prime Minister Trudeau, Volume I"	1
<u>NSF, Special Head of State Correspondence</u>	
"Canada"*** (10 folders)	8
<u>NSF, International Meetings and Travel File</u>	
"President's Trip to Canada-EXPO 67, 5/25/67"***	20
<u>NSF, Subject File</u>	
"Non-Proliferation Treaty, 7/66-10/68"***	26
"Nuclear Weapons-Canada, Vol. I, 1963-65"***	33
"Outer Space Treaty"	36
"Presidential Contacts with Foreign [Leaders], 1963-67"	39
"President's Meetings, 11/25-29/63 [Head of State]"	42
<u>NSF, Committee File, Committee on Nuclear Proliferation</u>	
"Problem 1--Problem of Europe and NATO, Europe, NATO, Germany and the MLF"	1
"Problem 2--Problems of Nuclear Proliferation outside Europe"	1
"Problem 3--Multilateral Agreements, Value and Feasibility of a Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (ACDA)"	1
"Problem 4--Peaceful Uses of Atomic Energy outside US, Summaries of Atomic Energy Programs Abroad"	1
"Rivkin Memos 12/9/64"	1
<u>NSF, National Intelligence Estimates</u>	
"99, Canada"	9
<u>NSF, National Security Action Memorandums (NSAMs)</u>	
"NSAM 287--Release Procedures for Nuclear Weapons Assigned [Sanitized], Sanitized], 3/14/64"	3
"NSAM 302--Dispersal Plan for NORAD Air Defense Service, 5/22/64"	4
<u>NSF, National Security Council Histories.</u> In 1968, the NSC staff prepared documentary histories of 21 international crises and events from the Johnson Presidency. Compiled by xeroxing key documents in the National Security File and in other files, these collections are extremely useful. Moreover, they provide access to documents the originals of which, in some cases, are in unprocessed files. NSC histories dealing with Canada:	
"Pueblo Crisis 1968: Volume 20, Telegrams from Canada and Europe, Tabs 1-2a"	37
"The Non-Proliferation Treaty"	55-56
<u>NSF, Files of McGeorge Bundy</u>	
"Correspondence with Ambassadors"	16
"Foreign Travel (Cabinet)"	16
"Memos of Conversation, Bundy 1964-66"	18

NSF, Memos to the President. This chronologically arranged series consists of memoranda (with attachments) to the President from his national security advisers, McGeorge Bundy (11/63-2/66) and Walt W. Rostow (4/66-1/69). The first forty-two boxes (through November 1968) have been opened for research, and significant portions have been declassified. Additional boxes are currently being processed. Material on Canada is scattered throughout this file.

### ADMINISTRATIVE HISTORIES

At the close of the Johnson administration, each department and agency was asked to prepare a history of its activities and accomplishments during the Johnson years. The histories consist of narratives with documentary supplements. See the finding aid for a table of contents of the various administrative histories.

Department of Commerce	
Volume I, Parts I-III	1-2
Department of Interior	
Volume I, Part I: "Canadian Treaty" (pp. 1-20)	1
Volume I, Part II: "Exchange of Notes with Canada" (p. 51)	2
Department of State	
Volume 1, Chapter 3, Section D: "Europe"	1
Volume 1, Chapter 9: "International Economic Relations"	3

### WHITE HOUSE CENTRAL FILES (WHCF)

This permanent White House office was the main filing unit during the Johnson presidency, though not the primary file for foreign policy documents. Material was filed under 60 major subject headings. For descriptions, see the finding aid for WHCF.

Civil Aviation (CA)	<u>Box #</u>
Ex CA 7/Canada-US	7-9
Commodities (CM)	
Ex CM/Automobile [US-Canada Agreement]	1
Countries (CO)	
CO 43	18-20
Federal Government--Organizations (FG)	
FG 175-11 "St. Lawrence Seaway"	260
FG 741 "Roosevelt-Campobello International Park Commission"	404
Foreign Affairs (FO)	

FO 2/CO 43 "Diplomatic Consular Relations"	11
FO 5 "International Travel"	41
FO 6-3 "International Publicity"	60
FO 7 "International Conferences"	66
FO 8 "International Law"	71
FO 9 "Treaties"	72
International Organizations (IT)	
IT 8 "Great Lakes Fisheries Commission"	3
IT 22 "International Joint Commission"	4
IT 25 "International North Pacific Fisheries Commission"	5
IT 26 "International Pacific Halibut Commission"	5-6
IT 44 "Permanent Joint Board on Defense (US and Canada)"	9
IT 74 "Joint US-Canada Committee on Trade and Economic Affairs"	18
IT 75 "Permanent Engineering Board (US-Canada Treaty to Develop Water Resources of Columbia)"	18
IT 77 "International Arbitral Tribunal (aka: Lake Ontario Claims Tribunal)"	18
Legislation (LE)	
LE/TA 6 "Automotive Parts"	156-57
Natural Resources (NR)	
NR 7-1 "Columbia River Project"	19
NR 7-1/G	19
NR 7-1/Passamaquoddy	21
Speeches (SP)	
SP 3-51 "Non-Political Speeches made on TR 42"	167
SP 3-148 "Speeches made on TR 95, 8/19-21/66"	183-84
Trade (TA)	
TA 6/Automotive Parts	10
Trips (TR)	
TR 42 "British Columbia--International Peace Arch, 9/16/64"	19
TR 54 "Camp David, Maryland, 4/3/65"	20
TR 95 "New England and New Brunswick"	25-26
TR 119 "Montreal and Ottawa, Canada, 5/25/67"	37

#### WHCF, NAME FILE

This file serves as a name index to the Subject File. Name Files, in general, contain copies of the first page of documents (used as cross references) filed in the Subject Files. Request files by name of individual or organization. There is a card file in the Reading Room card catalogue indicating those Name Files which are already available for research.

"Butterworth, W. Walton"*** (US Ambassador to Canada)	625
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"Canada"***	49
"EXPO 67"***	143
"Martin, Paul"*** (Canada's Sec. of State for External Affairs)	129
"Pearson, Lester B."	105
"Ritchie, Albert Edgar"*** (Canada's Ambassador to US)	172
"TransCanada"***	171

### WHCF CONFIDENTIAL FILE (C.F.)

Security classified and other sensitive material sent to the White House Central Files was usually placed in the Confidential File. The C.F. Subject File uses the same subject categories as WHCF. The Confidential File also includes a Name File (which serves as a name index to the C.F. Subject File), an agency reports file, and an oversize attachments file. The Confidential File is entirely processed, but portions are still classified.

CA "Civil Aviation (1964-1968)"	Box 4
CM "Commodities (Agricultural Products-Automobiles)"	Box 4
CO 43 "Canada"	Box 7
IT 74 "Joint US-Canada Committee on Trade & Economic Affairs"	Box 59

### OFFICE FILES OF THE WHITE HOUSE AIDES

Many White House aides maintained office files of their own, separate physically from the rest of the White House Central Files. The files of each aide reflect his or her responsibilities. This list is not definitive, but it does include most pertinent folders in the aides files. If a folder is not open for research, it will be processed upon request. Researchers should anticipate a delay in receiving this material. (\*\* = unprocessed)

Bellinger, Ceil	<u>Box #</u>
"Trip to Canada"	19
Califano, Joseph	
"Outer Space Treaty"	71
Macy, John	
"Butterworth, W. Walton"	77
McPherson, Harry	
"International Air"	9
"International Air"	27
Manatos, Mike	
"Canadian Auto Parts"	6

Moyers, Bill	
"Wednesday, September 16, 1964"	23
"Canada"	81
"Outer Space"	134
Pierson, DeVier	
"CAB Cases sent to the President"	24
Wilson, Henry Hall	
"Canada"	1

### STATEMENTS OF LYNDON B. JOHNSON

This collection is arranged chronologically and contains backup material, correspondence, drafts and final copies of speeches. Request by box number.

	<u>Box #</u>
"Telegram for Joint Peace Observance by Canadians and Americans at Blaine, WA, 9/23/61"	57
"Telegram to be read at Lake Erie Sesquicentennial Celebration at the International Peace Monument, 9/3/63"	84
"Miscellaneous information for use during the visit to US of PM Pearson of Canada, 1/21-3/64"	94
"Exchange of Remarks between Pres. and PM Pearson upon arrival at White House, 1/21/64"	94
"Remarks of the Pres. at Canadian Embassy dinner given by PM and Mrs. Pearson in honor of President and Mrs. Johnson, 1/21/64"	94
"Exchange of Toasts between Pres. and PM Pearson at a luncheon, State Dining Room, 1/22/64"	94
"Remarks of the President with PM Pearson at the Signing of the Columbia River Agreement with Canada, 1/22/64"	94
"Text of Joint Communique between Pres. and PM Pearson, following discussions held in Washington, DC, 1/21-22/64"	94
"Exchange of Remarks between the Pres. and PM Pearson upon signing the Roosevelt Campobello International Park Agreement, 1/22/64"	94
"Remarks of the President upon Arrival at Malmstrom Air Force Base, MT, 9/16/64"	120
"Exchange of remarks between Pres. and Pearson at Malmstrom Air Force Base, MT, 9/16/64"	120
"Remarks of the President on arrival at Vancouver, B.C., 9/16/64"	120
"Remarks of PM Pearson and the President at the International Peace Arch, Blaine, WA, upon Proclaiming the Columbia River Treaty, 9/16/64"	120
"Remarks upon Signing US-Canadian Trade Agreement on Automotive Products, 1/16/65"	137
"Remarks of the President with PM Pearson to the Press at Camp David, 4/3/65"	142
"Statement by President following the Signing of a Bill Implementing US-Canadian Agreement on Automotive Parts, 10/22/65"	166
"Remarks by Pres. to Joint US-Canadian Parliamentarian Group, 5/19/66"	187

"Presidential Remarks Taped for the United Association of Journeymen and Apprentices of the Plumbing and Pipe Fitting Industry of the US and Canada, 7/28/66"	199
"Statement from Pres. for the 1966 International Water Quality Symposium, 8/18/66"	201
"Remarks of the President at Franklin D. Roosevelt's Summer Cottage, Campobello Island, New Brunswick, 8/21/66"	203
"Remarks of the President at the Signing of the Outer Space Treaty, 1/27/67"	228
"Remarks of the President upon Arrival at Dorval Airport, Montreal, Canada, 5/25/67"	238
"President's Remarks to International Service Corps, 5/25/67"	238
"Remarks of President at the Place Des Nations, EXPO 67, Montreal, Canada, 5/25/67"	238
"Remarks of the President upon Presentation of the US Gift, US Pavilion EXPO 67, 5/25/67"	238
"Joint Briefing of the Press by Pres. and Pearson, Uplands R.C.A.F. Base, Ottawa, 5/25/66"	238
"President's Toast to PM Pearson on Harrington Lake, Canada, 5/25/67"	238
"Remarks of the President upon Departure from Ottawa, Canada, 5/25/67"	238

## REPORTS ON ENROLLED LEGISLATION

Prepared by the Director of the Legislative Reference Office of the Bureau of the Budget, these reports cover all public bills submitted to the President for his approval. The reports include discussions of the purpose and ramifications of each bill as well as agency recommendations. The reports are arranged chronologically and identified by Public Law number and title. Consult the Special Files finding aid for additional information.

	<u>Box #</u>
"P.L. 88-328, 6/29/64" (Battle of Lake Erie Sesquicentennial Celebration Commission)	6
"P.L. 88-363, 7/7/64" (Establishment of Roosevelt Campobello International Park)	8
"P.L. 88-586, 9/11/64" (Appointment of Commissioner for US Participation in the Canadian Universal and International Exhibition)	16
"P.L. 89-233, 10/1/65" (Officer for the International Pacific Halibut Commission)	27

## LEGISLATIVE BACKGROUND

Background material relating to the 50 most significant legislative achievements of the Johnson Administration.

"Outer Space Treaty History"	Box 1-2
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## HANDWRITING FILE

This file is a unique collection in that some of the documents located here do not appear in any other location in LBJ's papers. During the White House period, Dorothy Territo's office maintained this collection. If documents contained LBJ's handwriting or doodling, they were sent to this office, sometimes bypassing the White House Central File. Consequently, some material in the Handwriting File is not in WHCF or any other file.

	<u>Box #</u>
"March 1965 [2 of 3]" (Canadian Auto Parts Agreement)	6
"March 1965 [3 of 3]" (Passamaquoddy Tidal Power Project)	6
"July 1-19, 1965 [1 of 2]" (Passamaquoddy Project)	8
"August 1966 [3 of 4]" (Ambassador to Canada)	17

## WHITE HOUSE PRESS OFFICE FILES

These files consist of transcripts and backup material for presidential press conferences, news conferences, press briefings, and press releases and the staff's working files.

	<u>Box #</u>
"1/7/65-1/18/65" (Canadian Trade Agreement of Products)	80
"2/2/67-2/13/67" (Outer Space Treaty Message)	82
"4/3/67-5/25/67" (Joint Briefing by President and Pearson)	82

## VICE-PRESIDENTIAL PAPERS, 1961-1963

Requests for review of individual folders will be accepted for both the V.P. Subject Files and the V.P. Masters Files. Advance noticed is preferred.

	<u>Box #</u>
1961 Subject Files: "Canada"	80
1962 Subject Files: "[Canada]"	135
"[Canada]**"	169
1963 Subject Files: "[Canada]"	195

Vice Presidential Security Files. The Vice Presidential Security Files have been entirely processed. This collection consists largely of the files of Colonel Howard L. Burris, who served as an aide to the Vice President following his appointment on February 25, 1961. Burris' responsibilities included national security matters, contacts with the military, and foreign and domestic travel. In addition to the folders listed below, see boxes 4-6 for NSC meetings material and Howard Burris memos on national security topics.

"National Security Council, 1962-1963"	5
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"Memos to the Vice President from Col. Burris, 1/61-6/62"	5
"[Visit of PM Pearson, Briefing Memorandum, 5/10-11/63]"	12

### THE PRESIDENT'S APPOINTMENT FILE

This file of backup material for the President's appointments includes schedules, briefing papers, press releases, some memoranda of conversations, and other material. Organized by date, there is a folder for most every day of the administration, with special folders for many head-of-state visits. While little foreign policy material was filed here during 1964 and 1965, Diary Backup includes a significant amount of foreign policy material for 1966-68.

The Diary Cards in the Reading Room provide an alphabetically arranged name index to the President's appointments. Once the date of an appointment has been determined, check the "Diaries and Logs" finding aid for the number of the appropriate box in Diary Backup. On Canada, see the following folders:

	<u>Box #</u>
"January 21-22, 1964"	3
"September 16-17, 1964"	9
"April 3, 1965"	15
"August 21, 1966--Northeast Trip"	42
"May 25, 1967--Canada"	66

### POST PRESIDENTIAL FILES

These files consist of memoranda, correspondence, reports, speeches, invitations, and other material pertaining to President Johnson's activities after leaving the presidency, 1969-1973. With the exception of a few Name Files, the Post Presidential Files are not available for research. (\*\* = unprocessed)

"Canada"**	Box 304
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### WHITE HOUSE SOCIAL FILES

Social Files were generated by Mrs. Lyndon B. Johnson and her East Wing staff during the White House years. Included is material on the activities of the First Lady and her daughters and the social activities of the Presidency. Unprocessed (marked with \*\*) portions of the Social Files will be processed upon request.

<u>Alphabetical File</u>	<u>Box #</u>
This file contains outgoing correspondence from Mrs. Johnson or her staff and often includes the original incoming correspondence as well. Request by the name of the individual or the organization of interest.	
"Canada"**	307-8
"Pearson"**	1614

#### Bess Abell's White House Social Office Files

Contains the files of Mrs. Johnson's Social Secretary. Request by the folder title and box number.

"Prime Minister Pearson (Canada, 1/22/64)"**	1
Liz Carpenter's Alpha File.	
Contains outgoing correspondence from Mrs. Johnson's Press Secretary, Liz Carpenter and her staff. Often contains the incoming correspondence as well. Request by the name of the individual or organization of interest.	
"Canada"**	23
"Pearson"**	90
Liz Carpenter's Subject File.	
Liz Carpenter was Mrs. Johnson's Press Secretary during the White House years. These files contain both subject and speech files. Request by folder title and box number.	
"Prime Minister Pearson, 1/21-23/64"**	1
"Mrs. Johnson's Visit to EXPO, 8/18-21/67"**	39
"Campobello-8/20/64"**	79
Social Entertainment Office Files.	
Contains all planning, invitations, programs, and guest lists for social events at the White House. Request by folder title and box number.	
"1/22/64--Visit of Prime Minister Pearson"	24

## PERSONAL PAPERS

This collection of papers from individuals or organizations came to the Library separate from President Johnson's papers. See the finding aid for information concerning the availability of individual collections.

Gardner Ackley.	<u>Microfilm #</u>
These Papers consist of subject and meeting files, correspondence, speeches, and other materials pertaining to Ackley as the Chairman of the Council of Economic Advisors, 1962-1968.	
"Joint Meetings, US and Canada Cabinets, 6/20-22/67"**	11
"Background Folder-Italy, Switzerland, Sweden, Netherlands, Canada, Japan, and Austria, 2/7/68"**	12
George Ball.	
These Papers consist of notes of his telephone conversations while Under Secretary of State, 1963-1966.	
"Canada I [12/12/63-12/15/64]"	1
"Canada II [1/6/65-8/19/66]"	1
Francis M. Bator.	
These Papers consist of memoranda, correspondence, speeches, State	

Department cables, and notes, while serving on the National Security Council staff, 1964-1967.

"Chronological File" 1-6  
"B/P--Canada" 16

Henry H. Fowler.

These Papers consist of files documenting Fowler's service as Under Secretary and Secretary of the Treasury, 1963-1969. Included in these Papers is material on foreign economic policy, balance of payments, and international monetary arrangements. (\*\* = unprocessed)

"International Balance of Payments:  
"1968--Canada" 4  
"Canadian Trip, 12/16/68" 4  
"International Countries: Canada, 1967-68" 37  
"Canada, 1965-66" 38  
"Joint US/Canadian Cabinet Meeting, 6/20-22/66" 38  
"US-Canadian Meeting on Trade and Economic Matters, 1966" 38  
"Canadian Auto Parts Agreement" 38  
"International Balance of Payments - Classified Material: Canada-US B/P Problems-Fall 1965" 54  
"International Countries - Classified Material: Canada, 1967-68" 67  
"Canada, 1965-66" 67  
"Joint US-Canadian Cabinet Meeting, 6/20-22/67" 67  
"Joint US-Canadian Cabinet Meeting, 3/4-5/66" 67  
"Speeches: Canada [1964]\*\*" 259

Papers of Donald F. Hornig.

These Papers consist of chronological files, testimony, speeches, and appointment books, while Director of the Office of Science and Technology, 1964-1969.

"Chronological Correspondence File: 1-3/65" 2  
"Chronological Correspondence File: 10-12/68" 6

Papers of Willie Day Taylor.

These folders contain newsclippings, press releases, magazine articles, and other printed material that Taylor maintained while Staff Assistant in the White House Press Office, 1940-1969.

"Canada" 177  
"Canada" 239

## FEDERAL RECORDS

The use of these records is subject to the policies of the agency of origin. Some materials, including the majority of the records of the temporary commissions, committees, and conferences, are available without restriction. Other materials can be seen only with the permission of the agency of origin or are closed due to security classifications. (\*\* = unprocessed)

	<u>Microfilm #</u>
Council of Economic Advisors	
"Canada"	3
"Canada"	44
"US-Canada Committee on Trade & Economic Affairs, 1966"	44
"US-Canada Committee on Trade & Economic Affairs, 1967"	44
Department of Commerce	
"Canadian Export Association, Toronto, Canada, 12/1/65"	22
"Canadian Cabinet Meetings, Washington, DC, 3/4/66"	27
"Canada-US Draft Agreement Concerning Automotive Products, 12/11-14/64" **	43
"Canadian Automotive Agreement"	17
"Canadian Tourist Association, 9/8/67"	28
Department of Interior	
"Passamaquoddy-St. John River Basin--President's Rpt. 7/65"	7
"Treaty with Canada, Columbia River"	60
Department of Labor	
"Canadians"	25
"Canadian Worker Program Proposed"	25
Department of Transportation	
"St. Lawrence Seaway, General-1966" **	74
"St. Lawrence Seaway, General-1961-64" **	76
"St. Lawrence Seaway, General-1965" **	77
"International Passamaquoddy Tidal Power Project" **	78
"St. Lawrence Seaway, 1968"	102
"St. Lawrence Seaway"	106
"St. Lawrence Seaway, General"	144

## ORAL HISTORIES

Transcripts of oral history interviews may be consulted at the Library or borrowed directly from the Library by writing to the Interlibrary Loan Archivist, Lyndon B. Johnson Library, 2313 Red River Street, Austin, Texas, 78705. Interviews with the following people contain material on Canada are open for research. A complete list of oral histories is available. A card file of oral histories is maintained in the Reading Room.

Bundy, William P.

Cooper, Chester  
O'Brien, Larry  
Solomon, Anthony

### **AUDIOVISUAL ARCHIVES**

The audiovisual archives holds an extensive collection of still photographs, motion picture footage, audiotapes, and videotapes. Consult the audiovisual archivist for information.